

Consolidated Financial Statements and Supplementary Information

June 30, 2024 and 2023

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Independent Auditors' Report

To the Board of Trustees of Moravian University and Subsidiary

Opinion

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of Moravian University and subsidiary (the University), which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, and the related consolidated statements of activities and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the University as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, and the changes in their net assets and their cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the University and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Consolidated Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the University's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the consolidated financial statements.

Baker Tilly Advisory Group, LP and Baker Tilly US, LLP, trading as Baker Tilly, are members of the global network of Baker Tilly International Ltd., the members of which are separate and independent legal entities. Baker Tilly US, LLP is a licensed CPA firm that provides assurance services to its clients. Baker Tilly Advisory Group, LP and its subsidiary entities provide tax and consulting services to their clients and are not licensed CPA firms.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks.
 Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures
 that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the
 effectiveness of the University's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that
 raise substantial doubt about the University's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable
 period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplementary Information

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the consolidated financial statements as a whole. The consolidating schedule of financial position and consolidating schedule of activities, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the consolidated financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the consolidated financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements or to the consolidated financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the consolidated financial statements as a whole.

Allentown, Pennsylvania November 14, 2024

Baker Tilly US, LLP

Consolidated Statements of Financial Position June 30, 2024 and 2023 (In Thousands)

		2024		2023
Assets				
Current Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	11,478	\$	10,501
Accounts receivable, net	•	4,064	*	3,667
Contributions receivable, net		2,263		3,159
Prepaids and other		1,601		1,758
Deposits with trustee under debt agreements		121		538
Total current assets		19,527		19,623
Noncurrent Assets				
Contributions receivable, net		6,252		5,549
Deposits with trustee under debt agreements		33,710		-
Investments		172,230		141,713
Split-interest agreements		6,547		2,690
Student loans receivable, net		261		369
Other noncurrent assets		719		1,639
Land, buildings and equipment, net		152,843		142,243
Total noncurrent assets		372,562		294,203
Total assets	\$	392,089	\$	313,826
Liabilities and Net Assets				
Current Liabilities				
Long-term debt	\$	3,463	\$	3,414
Accounts payable	*	2,667	Ψ	1,270
Accrued interest		583		617
Accrued expenses and other liabilities		4,250		3,716
Deferred revenue		5,391		5,629
Finance lease obligations		1,407		1,221
Total current liabilities		17,761		15,867
Noncurrent Liabilities				
Annuities payable		1,553		1,431
Long-term debt, net		104,656		67,613
Finance lease obligations		1,752		1,619
Refundable federal grants and loan funds		186		218
Other liabilities		1,689		1,920
Total liabilities		127,597		88,668
Net Assets				
Without donor restrictions		89,138		85,700
With donor restrictions		175,354		139,458
Total net assets		264,492		225,158
Total liabilities and net assets	\$	392,089	\$	313,826

Consolidated Statements of Activities

Year Ended June 30, 2024 (With Comparative Totals for the Year Ended June 30, 2023) (In Thousands)

	Without Donor Restrictions		h Donor trictions	2024 Total		2023 Total
Operating Revenues and Other Additions						
Tuition and fees (net of student scholarships						
of \$52,420 in 2024 and \$47,968 in 2023)	\$	55,367	\$ -	\$	55,367	\$ 51,312
Private gifts and grants		2,586	7,412		9,998	7,543
Investment income, net		2,652	131		2,783	2,569
Federal grants and contracts		1,111	-		1,111	846
State grants		436	-		436	482
Contributions of nonfinancial assets		101	-		101	76
Auxiliary enterprises		15,828	-		15,828	14,212
Other sources Net assets released from restrictions,		2,106	-		2,106	2,134
satisfaction of program restrictions		5.400	(5.400)			
satisfaction of program restrictions		5,499	 (5,499)		<u> </u>	 <u> </u>
Total operating revenues and						
other additions		85,686	2,044		87,730	 79,174
Operating Expenses						
Instruction		40,357	-		40,357	38,179
Academics support		4,609	-		4,609	5,326
Student services		9,968	-		9,968	9,840
Athletics		7,994	-		7,994	7,198
Institutional support		11,326	-		11,326	10,878
Fundraising		2,988	-		2,988	2,573
Auxiliary enterprises		12,190	-		12,190	11,562
Other		132	 		132	 211
Total operating expenses		89,564	 		89,564	 85,767
Change in net assets from						
operating activities		(3,878)	2,044		(1,834)	(6,593)
Nonoperating						
Realized net gain on investments		774	4,137		4,911	5,459
Unrealized net gain on investments		1,467	8,955		10,422	1,900
Loss on disposal of assets		(2,892)	-		(2,892)	(25)
Other gain		-	-		-	742
Gain on interest rate swaps		75	-		75	562
Change in value of split-interest agreements		-	229		229	162
Inherent contribution from acquisition		7,893	 20,530		28,423	 -
Change in net assets from						
nonoperating activities		7,317	33,851		41,168	 8,800
Change in net assets		3,439	35,895		39,334	2,207
Net Assets, Beginning		85,700	139,458		225,158	222,951
Net Assets, Ending	\$	89,139	\$ 175,353	\$	264,492	\$ 225,158

Consolidated Statement of Activities Year Ended June 30, 2023 (In Thousands)

	Without Donor Restriction	With Donor Restriction	Total
Operating Revenues and Other Additions			
Tuition and fees (net of student scholarships			
of \$ 47,968 in 2023)	\$ 51,312	\$ -	\$ 51,312
Private gifts and grants	2,644	4,899	7,543
Investment income, net	2,435	134	2,569
Federal grants and contracts	846	-	846
State grants	482	_	482
Contributions of nonfinancial assets	76	_	76
Auxiliary enterprises	14,212	_	14,212
Other sources	2,134	_	2,134
Net assets released from restrictions,	_,		_,
satisfaction of program restrictions	6,847	(6,847)	
Total operating revenues and			
other additions	80,988	(1,814)	79,174
Operating Expenses			
Instruction	38,179	_	38,179
Academics support	5,326	-	5,326
Student services	9,840	-	9,840
Athletics	7,198	-	7,198
Institutional support	10,878	-	10,878
Fundraising	2,573	-	2,573
Auxiliary enterprises	11,562	-	11,562
Other	211		211
Total operating expenses	85,767		85,767
Change in net assets from			
operating activities	(4,779)	(1,814)	(6,593)
Nonoperating			
Realized net gain on investments	880	4,579	5,459
Unrealized net gain on investments	193	1,707	1,900
Loss on disposal of assets	(25)	-	(25)
Other gain	742	_	742
Gain on interest rate swaps	562	_	562
Change in value of split-interest agreements		162	162
Change in net assets from			
nonoperating activities	2,352	6,448	8,800
Change in net assets	(2,427)	4,634	2,207
Net Assets, Beginning	88,127	134,824	222,951
Net Assets, Ending	\$ 85,700	\$ 139,458	\$ 225,158

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows Years Ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 (In Thousands)

		2024		2023
Cash Flows From Operating Activities				
Change in net assets	\$	39,334	\$	2,207
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash				
provided by operating activities: Depreciation, amortization and accretion		9,563		9,997
Change in value of split-interest agreements and annuities payable		(324)		(272)
Gifts and grants restricted for long-term investments		(6,539)		(2,572)
Loss on disposal of assets		2,892		25
Other restricted earnings for long-term investments		(131)		(134)
Net realized and unrealized gain on investments		(15,333)		(7,359)
Change in value of interest rate swaps		(75)		(562)
Contribution from acquisition of LTS		(28,423)		-
(Increase) decrease in assets:				
Accounts receivable, net		(397)		(535)
Contributions receivable, net		390		2,342
Prepaids and other		191		(121)
Other noncurrent assets		995		653
Increase (decrease) in liabilities:		-		000
Accounts payable and accrued interest payable		7 515		298
Accrued expenses and other liabilities		515		(643) 899
Deferred revenue and deposits Other liabilities		(238) (231)		(331)
Other liabilities		(231)		(331)
Net cash provided by operating activities		2,196		3,892
Cash Flows From Investing Activities				
Purchase of land, building and equipment		(12,829)		(6,137)
Purchase of investments		(18,939)		(25,334)
Proceeds from sale of investments		21,049		26,287
Disbursement of student loans		(16)		(52)
Repayments of student loans		124		162
Net cash used in investing activities		(10,611)		(5,074)
Cash Flows From Financing Activities				
Gifts and grants restricted for long-term investments		6,539		2,572
Other restricted earnings for long-term investments		131		134
Repayment of debt		(3,415)		(3,182)
Proceeds from issuance of debt		41,274		-
Repayment of finance lease, obligations		(1,536)		(1,919)
Payment of debt issuance costs		(276)		- (0.4)
Repayment of refundable federal grants and loan funds		(32)	-	(94)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities		42,685		(2,489)
Net change in cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash		34,270		(3,671)
Cash and Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash, Beginning		11,039		14,710
Cash and Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash, Ending	\$	45,309	\$	11,039
Supplementary Disclosure of Cash Flow Information	•	0.700	•	0.054
Cash paid for interest	\$	2,799	\$	2,954
Supplementary Disclosure of Noncash Activities				
Land, building and equipment purchases in accounts payable	\$	1,134	\$	
Land, building and equipment purchases in finance lease obligations	\$	1,842	\$	1,970
Reconciliation of Cash and Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	11,478	\$	10,501
Deposits with trustee under debt agreements		33,831		538
Total cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash	\$	45,309	\$	11,039
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Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2024 and 2023 (In Thousands)

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Nature of Operations

Moravian University is the nation's sixth-oldest university, located in Bethlehem, Pennsylvania, and offers undergraduate and graduate degrees that blend liberal arts with professional programs. For more than 275 years, the Moravian University degree has been preparing students for reflective lives, fulfilling careers, and transformative leadership in a world of change.

Founded in 1742 by the Moravian Church, the University educates a socially and religiously diverse group of students from a variety of ethnic backgrounds. The University has an enrollment of 1,737 full-time undergraduate students. The University Graduate program has an enrollment of 323 full-time students and 415 part-time students. The Doctoral program has an enrollment of 88 full-time students.

Moravian University is a member of New American Colleges and Universities (NACU), a national consortium of selective, small to midsize independent colleges and universities dedicated to the purposeful integration of liberal education, professional studies, and civic engagement.

Moravian College Housing, Inc. (MCHI) is a nonprofit corporation organized under the laws of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The purpose of the organization is to develop and operate college student housing. MCHI is a wholly owned subsidiary of the University.

Agreement to Consolidate with Lancaster Theological Seminary

On June 21, 2021, the Boards of The Lancaster Theological Seminary of the United Church of Christ, Moravian University and Moravian Theological Seminary approved a formal Agreement to Consolidate between the two institutions. On July 10, 2021, the Synod of the Northern Province of the Moravian Church convened and voted to support the Agreement to Consolidate. The Lancaster Theological Seminary of the United Church of Christ and Moravian Theological Seminary have compatible missions and long histories of providing educational and formational opportunities for students from diverse backgrounds. Both institutions have prepared generations of students to serve the Church and the world.

On June 30, 2024, a Statement of Merger was filed with the Pennsylvania Department of State, listing Moravian University as the surviving institution of the transaction. The Lancaster Theological Seminary's statement of financial position is incorporated into the consolidated financial statements as of June 30, 2024, reflecting the consolidated entities financial position as of that date. See Note 2 for further detail.

Basis of Presentation

The consolidated financial statements of the University have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting and include the accounts of the University and MCHI (collectively, the University). All significant intercompany transactions and balances have been eliminated in consolidation. These consolidated financial statements present consolidated financial information showing the financial position, the activities and the cash flows of the University. For financial reporting purposes, the University follows the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States (GAAP), which require that resources are classified based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. This is accomplished by classification of net assets into two classes of net assets: without donor restrictions and with donor restrictions. Descriptions of the two net asset categories are as follows:

Without Donor Restrictions - Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations. These may be designated for specific purposes by action of the Board of Trustees.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2024 and 2023 (In Thousands)

With Donor Restrictions - Net assets whose use by the University is subject to donor-imposed stipulations that can be fulfilled by actions of the University pursuant to those stipulations or that expire by the passage of time are reported as net assets with donor restrictions. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished, these net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without restrictions and reported in the consolidated statements of activities as net assets released from restriction. Additionally, funds received as gifts and bequests which have been accepted with the donor stipulation that the principal be maintained intact in perpetuity are reported as net assets with donor restrictions.

Nonoperating Activities

Nonoperating activities reflect realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments, losses associated with the sale of assets, changes in value of split interest agreements (primarily annuity and trust agreements), change in value of interest rate swaps and unusual and/or nonrecurring transactions which are unrelated to the University's operations.

Revenue Recognition

Tuition and fee revenue is recognized in the fiscal year in which the academic services are delivered. Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises revenue, which consists of room and board and related services, is recognized when the related service is provided. Tuition and fee and auxiliary enterprise contracts are considered to have a duration of less than one year. Spring and Summer I tuition and fees are recognized and rendered within the same fiscal year. Tuition and fees for Summer II are recorded in deferred revenue and recognized as revenue in the following year. A portion of Fall tuition and fees are recorded in deferred revenue and recognized in revenue in the following year. Various rehabilitation science and nursing programs are outside of the traditional semester model. Each of these programs is divided into current year and future year revenue based on the number of weeks in which the course takes place.

Tuition, fees, room and board rates are approved by the Board of Trustees. The transaction price which is determined based on these established and approved rates net of financial aid are recorded as student tuition and fees. Institutional financial aid and discounts provided by the University are reflected as a reduction of tuition and fee revenue. The University awards grants-in-aid and scholarships to individuals who meet the University's academic standards. The amounts of such awards are based upon the financial needs and/or merit of each applicant. Institutional financial aid and discounts provided to students were approximately \$52,420,000 and \$47,968,000 in 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Amounts are due for tuition, fees, room and board prior to the beginning of each semester. In accordance with the University's refund policies, undergraduate students may receive a full or partial refund up to four weeks after the start of the semester; graduate students may receive a full or partial refund until the close of the first week of classes (drop/add period). Student accounts receivable includes amounts to which the University is unconditionally entitled. The University considers such amounts as unconditional based on the payment due date.

The University's tuition and fee revenues are disaggregated as follows:

	 2024	 2023
Undergraduate tuition	\$ 87,042	\$ 80,449
Graduate tuition	15,712	14,059
Undergraduate and graduate fees	5,033	4,772
Undergraduate and graduate student aid	 (52,420)	 (47,968)
Total student tuition and fees, net	\$ 55,367	\$ 51,312

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2024 and 2023 (In Thousands)

The University recognizes gifts when cash, securities or other assets, an unconditional promise to give, or a notification of a beneficial interest is received. Conditional promises to give, that is, those with a measurable performance or other barrier and a right to return, are not recognized until the conditions on which they depend have been substantially met. Gifts specified for the acquisition or construction of long-lived assets are released to net assets without donor restrictions from net assets with donor restrictions when the assets are placed in service.

Unconditional promises to give are recognized at their estimated present value of future cash flows, which approximates fair value. The related revenue is assigned to net assets with donor restrictions until collected and any other restrictions are met, if so restricted by the donor.

The University recognized contributed nonfinancial assets within revenue. It is the University's policy to evaluate contributed nonfinancial assets as they are received, in determining whether the University will utilize in operations or monetize. Unless otherwise noted, contributed nonfinancial assets did not have donor-imposed restrictions.

Contributions of nonfinancial assets in 2024 include contributed artwork and collections, equipment, household goods and services. 2023 included contributed clothing, food, household goods and services. Contributed goods and services include printing services, a leadership summit, and donated gift cards. Contributed gift cards were utilized at fundraising events. The University estimated the fair value based on estimates of values that would be received for similar products. Contributed services are valued and are reported at the estimated fair value in the consolidated financial statements based on current rates for similar services. Contributed artwork and collections were used for academic programming and added to the University's collections of artwork and library books. Contributed artwork and collections are valued using independent appraisals.

Private grants and contracts are generally deemed to be exchange (reciprocal) transactions. The performance obligation for each grant or contract is deemed to be the research itself and revenue is recognized as the eligible grant activities are conducted. Transaction prices are based on budgets in the award agreement. Private grants and contracts are generally one year or less in duration. Exchange contracts are not significant to the University's consolidated financial statements.

Federal grants and contracts are deemed to be nonexchange (nonreciprocal) transactions and follow the accounting guidance for contributions. Under this guidance, revenue related to conditional grants and contracts is recorded when the conditions are met. Most grants and contracts are on a cost reimbursement basis and require the University to incur eligible expenses prior to the release of funds. The University reports these grants and contracts as changes in net assets without donor restrictions when restrictions are met in the same period. Restricted private gifts are recorded as changes in net assets with donor restrictions. When a donor restriction expires, net assets are reclassified as net assets without donor restrictions.

Deferred Revenue and Deposits

Deferred revenue and deposits include payments received prior to the start of the academic term.

The following tables depict activities for deferred revenue related to tuition and fees and room and board.

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	lance at e 30, 2023	 Refunds Issued	Recognized Included in June 30, 2023 Balance		Cash Received in Advance of Performance		Balance at June 30, 2024	
Tuition and fees, net	\$ 5,119	\$ -	\$	5,119	\$	4,947	\$	4,947
Room and board, net	 510	 87		424		444		444
Total	\$ 5,629	\$ 87	\$	5,543	\$	5,391	\$	5,391

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2024 and 2023 (In Thousands)

	 lance at e 30, 2022	 Refunds Issued	Red Inc June	evenue cognized cluded in e 30, 2022 calance	in A	n Received dvance of formance	 llance at e 30, 2023
Tuition and fees, net Room and board, net	\$ 4,334 396	\$ - 36	\$	4,334 359	\$	5,119 510	\$ 5,119 510
Total	\$ 4,730	\$ 36	\$	4,693	\$	5,629	\$ 5,629

Other Liabilities

Other liabilities include financial commitments by a third-party vendor that is being recognized as revenue over the life of the contract.

Cash and Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash

For purposes of the consolidated statements of cash flows, the University considers all highly liquid investments, with an initial maturity of three months or less, to be cash equivalents. Additionally, cash and cash equivalents consist of deposits with trustee under debt agreements.

The University maintains its cash accounts in commercial banks located in Pennsylvania. Accounts are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) up to \$250,000. The University regularly maintains amounts on deposit in excess of the insured amount. The University has not experienced any losses in such accounts and believes it is not exposed to any significant credit risk.

Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivables are not collateralized. The University recognizes an allowance for credit losses for accounts receivable to present the net amount expected to be collected as of the statement of financial position date. Such allowance is based on the credit losses expected to arise over the life of the asset which includes consideration of past events and historical loss experience, current events and also future events. Accounts are written off when they are determined to be uncollectible based upon management's assessment of the individual accounts.

The University utilizes the aging method in determining its lifetime expected credit losses on its receivables. This method is used for calculating an estimate of losses based primarily on the University's historical loss experience. In determining its loss rates, the University evaluates information related to its historical losses, adjusted for current conditions and further adjusted for the period of time that can be reasonably forecasted. Qualitative and quantitative adjustments related to current conditions and the reasonable and supportable forecast period consider all the following past due receivables, changes in the terms of receivables, effect of other external forces such as legal and regulatory requirements on the level of estimated credit losses in the existing receivables.

Student Loans Receivable and Refundable Federal Loan Funds

The student loans receivable represents loans to students funded by advances to the University by the federal government under the federal Perkins and Nursing Student Loan Program (the Programs). In the event that the University ceases to participate in the Programs, the amounts are refundable to the federal government. The federal government's portion of these funds was approximately \$186,000 and \$218,000 at June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and is recorded as a liability in the consolidated statements of financial position.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2024 and 2023 (In Thousands)

The Perkins Loan Program expired on September 30, 2017 and after June 30, 2018 no new loans were permitted. The University is not required to assign the outstanding Perkins Loans to the U.S. Department of Education (ED) or liquidate their Perkins Loan Revolving Funds due to the wind-down of the Perkins Loan Program; however, the University may choose to liquidate at any time in the future. As of June 30, 2024, the University continues to service the Perkins Loan Program.

The prescribed practices for the Programs do not provide for accrual of interest on student loans receivable. Accordingly, interest on loans is recorded as received and uncollectible loans are not recognized until the loans are canceled or written-off in conformity with the Programs' requirements. The impact of recording interest income on a cash basis is not considered significant. In addition, the credit quality of the student is not evaluated until after the initial approval and calculation of the loans. Delinquent loans and the allowance for credit losses on loans receivable are reviewed by management but are not material to the overall consolidated financial statements.

Contributions Receivable

Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected in future years are recorded at the present value of estimated future cash flows as contributions receivable. The discounts on those amounts are computed using the expected rate of return of a market participant applicable to the year in which the promise is received. Amortization of the discount is included in contribution revenue. Conditional promises to give are not included as support until the conditions are substantially met.

Investments

The University's investments are comprised of a variety of financial instruments and are managed by investment advisors. The fair values reported in the consolidated statements of financial position are exposed to various risks including changes in the equity markets, the interest rate environment and general economic conditions. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities and the level of uncertainty related to changes in the fair value of investment securities, it is reasonably possible that the amounts reported in the accompanying consolidated financial statements could change materially in the near term.

Realized gains and losses arising from the sale of investments and ordinary income from investments are reported as changes in net assets without donor restrictions unless their use is restricted by explicit donor-imposed stipulations.

Split-Interest Agreements

Assets received under split-interest agreements, arrangements in which the University has a beneficial interest but is not the sole beneficiary, are recorded at fair value. Under the terms of certain of these agreements (charitable remainder trusts), the assets are held in trust for the lives of the other income beneficiaries, and upon death, the trusts are terminated, and the remaining assets transferred to the University in accordance with the donor's stated restrictions, if any. Liabilities under split-interest agreements represent the present value of estimated contractual payments calculated on an actuarial basis. These calculations require assumptions to be made as to discount rates as of the date of each gift, consideration of the life expectancies of the other beneficiaries, estimated rate of return on invested assets and other factors. The difference between the fair value of assets received, and liabilities assumed, is recognized as gift revenue. During the term of these agreements, adjustments are made to recognize changes in the value of split-interest agreements resulting from changes in actuarial assumptions.

Gift revenues recognized under split-interest agreements are recorded as increases in net assets with donor restrictions unless the donor has given the University the right to use the assets without restriction. If assets become available for use without donor restrictions upon termination of the agreements, appropriate amounts are reclassified from with donor restrictions to without donor restrictions.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2024 and 2023 (In Thousands)

Land, Buildings and Equipment and Depreciation

Land, buildings and equipment are stated at original cost, based on independent appraisals, or at cost, less accumulated depreciation, computed on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of buildings (40-50 years), land improvements (20 years), equipment and library books (3-10 years), automotive equipment (5 years) and certain computer equipment (3-5 years). Certain assets related to the acquisition of LTS are stated at fair value (Note 2). Maintenance and repairs are charged to expense as incurred; replacements and betterments are capitalized. All assets with a purchased cost, or fair value if acquired by gift, in excess of \$2,000 are capitalized.

Contributed property and equipment is recorded at fair value at the date of donation. The University reports expirations of donor restrictions when the donated long-lived assets are placed in service.

Collection items, such as works of art, are capitalized at cost, if purchased, or at their appraised or fair value, if contributed. Gains or losses from deaccessions of these items are reflected on the consolidated statements of activities as a change in the appropriate net asset class, depending on the existence and type of donor-imposed restriction.

Leases

The University has entered into finance leases for vehicles, copiers and other equipment. The obligations associated with these leases have been recognized as a liability in the consolidated statements of financial position based on future lease payments, discounted by the implicit borrowing rate.

Lease terms may include options to extend or terminate certain leases. The value of a lease is reflected in the valuation if it is reasonably certain an option to extend or terminate will be exercised.

The University has certain leases that are for periods of 12 months or less. Leases with an initial term of 12 months or less are not recorded on the consolidated statements of financial position since the University has elected the practical expedient to exclude these leases from operating right-of-use asset and lease liabilities. Short-term lease expenses are recognized on a straight-line basis over the lease term as an operating expense.

Self-Insurance

The University participates in a health insurance consortium cooperation agreement (Consortium Agreement) and a health plan trust agreement (Trust Agreement). The Consortium Agreement is a self-funded insurance plan to cover medical claims for the employees of the participants in the consortium. Under the terms of the Trust Agreement, a trust account was established to administer the cash receipts, stop/loss premium and medical claim payments. At each year end, the estimated self-insurance liability, which includes an estimate of incurred but not reported claims, based on data compiled from historical experience is calculated. At June 30, 2024 the estimate of incurred but not reported claims exceeded the value of the trust account and the amount is recorded in accrued expenses and other liabilities in the consolidated statements of financial position. At June 30, 2023, the value of the trust account, less an estimate of incurred but not reported claims was recorded in other noncurrent assets in the consolidated statements of financial position.

Impairment of Long-Lived Assets

Management of the University reviews long-lived assets (including property and equipment and other assets) for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset may not be recoverable. Management considers the undiscounted cash flow expected to be generated by the use of the asset and its eventual disposition to determine when, and if, an impairment has occurred. An impairment loss is recognized to the extent that the carrying value of assets exceeds their fair value. Any write-downs due to impairment are charged to operations at the time impairment is identified. No such write-downs were required during the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2024 and 2023 (In Thousands)

Deferred Financing Costs

Costs incurred in connection with debt financing are deferred and amortized over the term of the related debt using the straight-line method, which approximates the interest method. Amortization expense was approximately \$55,000 and \$47,000 in 2024 and 2023. Deferred financing costs are presented as a reduction in the carrying amount of the debt liability on the consolidated statements of financial position.

Derivative Financial Instrument

In managing its interest rate exposure, MCHI utilizes interest rate swap arrangements. An interest rate swap is a contractual exchange of interest payments between two parties. A typical interest rate swap involves the payment of a fixed rate times a notional amount by one party in exchange for a floating rate times the same notional amount from another party. To the extent a swap agreement has a positive fair value, indicating that the counterparty to the agreement owes MCHI money, MCHI is exposed to credit risk. The counter party to the MCHI's interest swap agreement is a major financial institution. MCHI recognizes the interest rate swap agreements at fair value and records changes in fair value in nonoperating activities in the consolidated statements of activities.

Government Grants and Student Aid

The amounts under these captions do not include amounts remitted to students under the Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (PHEAA), the PELL Grants Program and other federal and state programs. The grants are similar to agency funds since the University acts only as custodian and disbursing agent for these funds. Had these amounts been included, revenues and expenditures would have increased by approximately \$6,720,000 and \$5,579,000 in 2024 and 203, respectively.

Advertising

The University expensed advertising costs of approximately \$1,043,000 and \$899,000 during the fiscal years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Income Taxes

The University and MCHI qualify as tax-exempt, nonprofit organizations under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. Accordingly, there is no provision for federal or state income taxes.

The University accounts for uncertainties in income taxes in accordance with authoritative guidance, which prescribes a recognition threshold of more-likely-than-not to be sustained upon examination by the appropriate taxing authority. Measurement of the tax uncertainty occurs if the recognition threshold has been met. Management determined that there were no tax uncertainties that met the recognition threshold at June 30, 2024 and 2023.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Subsequent Events

Subsequent events were evaluated through November 14, 2024, the date the consolidated financial statements were available to be issued.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2024 and 2023 (In Thousands)

Accounting Standard Adopted

In June 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued Accounting Standards Update (ASU) No. 2016-13, *Measurement of Financial Instruments—Credit Losses (Topic 326)*. The ASU introduces a new credit loss methodology, Current Expected Credit Losses (CECL), which requires earlier recognition of credit losses, while also providing additional transparency about credit risk. For financial instruments included in the scope, the CECL methodology utilizes a lifetime "expected credit loss" measurement objective for the recognition of credit losses at the time the financial asset is originated or acquired. The expected credit losses are adjusted each period for changes in expected lifetime credit losses.

The methodology replaces the multiple existing impairment methods in current GAAP, which generally require that a loss be incurred before it is recognized. On July 1, 2023, the University adopted the ASU using the modified retrospective approach. The adoption of ASU No. 2016-13 had no impact on the consolidated financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2024.

2. Acquisition of Lancaster Theological Seminary

Effective June 30, 2024, the University acquired the assets of LTS. The overall purpose of the transaction was to strengthen the missions of MTS and LTS and benefit from the shared work and cooperative engagement of faculty, staff and students. The University incurred non-recurring acquisition costs during the acquisition process which were expensed as incurred.

Assets acquired and liabilities assumed in the acquisition were recorded in the consolidated financial statements as of the acquisition date based upon their estimated fair values. The University recorded an inherent contribution totaling \$28,433 in 2024 which represents the excess of the fair value of assets acquired over the fair value of liabilities assumed from the acquisition, as summarized below:

	Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions		[ssets With Donor strictions	Totals		
Assets acquired:							
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	1	\$	-	\$	1	
Prepaid expenses		34		-		34	
Contributions receivable, net		58		139		197	
Investments		555		16,739		17,294	
Beneficial interest in perpetual trusts		-		3,652		3,652	
Property and equipment, net		7,741				7,741	
Total assets		8,388		20,530		28,918	
Less liabilities assumed:							
Accounts payable		222		-		222	
Accrued expenses and other liabilities		19		-		19	
Annuity liabilities		241		-		241	
Finance lease obligation		13				13	
Total liabilities assumed		495				495	
Inherent contribution	\$	7,893	\$	20,530	\$	28,423	

No consideration was exchanged and no goodwill or other intangible assets were recognized as a result of this acquisition. The net assets without donor restrictions are recognized as a contribution from acquisition in the nonoperating section of the accompanying consolidated statements of activities.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2024 and 2023 (In Thousands)

3. Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable represents amounts due for tuition, fees, room and board and other charges from students and other entities. The University extends unsecured credit to students and other entities in connection with studies and various activities. Some students are no longer enrolled or have completed their degrees. Accounts receivable consists of the following at June 30:

	 2024	2023
Accounts receivable Allowance for credit losses	\$ 4,624 (560)	\$ 4,167 (500)
	\$ 4,064	\$ 3,667

4. Contributions Receivable

Contributions receivable consisted of the following at June 30:

	2024			2023
Due in one year or less Due between one year and five years Due in more than five years	\$	2,263 6,698 200	\$	3,159 5,995 -
Contributions receivable, gross		9,161		9,154
Unamortized present value discount (rates ranging from 0.4 to 5.8%)		(646)		(446)
Contributions receivable, net	\$	8,515	\$	8,708

Management has not established an allowance for doubtful collections at June 30, 2024 and 2023 based upon information currently known. However, events impacting donors can occur in subsequent years that may cause a material change in the allowance for doubtful collections.

5. Fair Value Measurements, Investments and Other Financial Instruments

The University measures its deposits with trustees, investments, beneficial interest in perpetual trusts and split interest agreements at fair value on a recurring basis in accordance GAAP. Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The framework that the authoritative guidance established for measuring fair value includes a hierarchy used to classify the inputs used in measuring fair value. The hierarchy prioritizes the inputs used in determining valuations into three levels. The level in the fair value hierarchy within which the fair value measurement falls is determined based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement. The levels of the fair value hierarchy are as follows:

Level 1 - Fair value is based on unadjusted quoted prices in active markets that are accessible to the University for identical assets or liabilities. These generally provide the most reliable evidence and are used to measure fair value whenever available.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2024 and 2023 (In Thousands)

Level 2 - Fair value is based on significant inputs, other than Level 1 inputs, that are observable either directly or indirectly for substantially the same term of the asset or liability through corroboration with observable market data. Level 2 inputs include quoted market prices in active markets for similar assets, quoted market prices in markets that are not active for identical or similar assets and other observable inputs.

Level 3 - Fair value is based on significant unobservable inputs. Examples of valuation methodologies that would result in Level 3 classification include option pricing models, discounted cash flows and other similar techniques.

The following tables present the financial instruments measured at fair value as of June 30, 2024 and 2023 by caption on the consolidated statements of financial position by the valuation hierarchy defined above:

	2024								
	ı	_evel 1		Level 2	L	evel 3	Total Fair Value		
Assets Reported at Fair Value Investments, cash equivalents:									
Cash and money market accounts Registered investment companies:	\$	4,897	\$	-	\$	-	\$	4,897	
United Church Fund, Beyond Fossil Fuels Fund Domestic equity:		-		7,414		-		7,414	
Common stock Large cap mutual funds Bond mutual funds International equity mutual		12,477 48,741 1,762		- - -		- - -		12,477 48,741 1,762	
funds Domestic fixed income: Taxable fixed income mutual funds		24,640 26,673		-		-		24,640 26,673	
Total investments by valuation hierarchy		119,190		7,414		-		126,604	
Alternative investments (measured at net asset value)								45,626	
Total investments								172,230	
Deposits with trustee under debt agreements: Cash and cash									
equivalents Beneficial interest in		37,371		-		-		37,371	
perpetual trusts Split-interest agreements Interest rate swaps		- -		- - 655		6,204 343 -		6,204 343 655	
Total assets	\$	156,561	\$	8,069	\$	6,547	\$	171,177	

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2024 and 2023 (In Thousands)

	2023							
		Level 1		Level 2		Level 3	Fa	Total air Value
Assets Reported at Fair Value Investments, cash equivalents: Cash and money market								
accounts Domestic equity: Common stock Large cap mutual funds	\$	2,056 4,217 45,684	\$	- -	\$	- -	\$	2,056 4,217 45,684
International equity mutual funds Domestic fixed income: Taxable fixed income mutual funds		23,043 25,038		-		-		23,043 25,038
Total investments by valuation hierarchy		100,038		-		-		100,038
Alternative investments (measured at net asset value)								41,675
Total investments								141,713
Deposits with trustee under debt agreements: Cash and cash								
equivalents Beneficial interest in		538		-		-		538
perpetual trusts Split-interest agreements Interest rate swaps		- - -		- - 580		2,324 366 -		2,324 366 580
Total assets	\$	100,576	\$	580	\$	2,690	\$	103,846

The following methods and assumptions were used to estimate fair values of the University's financial instruments as of June 30, 2024 and 2023:

Cash, Cash Equivalents and Money Market Accounts

The carrying amounts are reasonable estimates for their fair values due to the short-term nature of these financial instruments. These are considered Level 1 measurements due to their liquidity.

Investments

The fair value of common stocks and mutual funds was based on quoted market prices for the identical securities, which are considered Level 1 inputs.

The United Church of Christ Fund, Beyond Fossil Fuels Fund is a broadly diversified enhanced index portfolio invested in common stock of global corporations; the Beyond Fossil Fuels Fund avoids investments in exploration and production companies in the oil and gas industries, and thermal coal companies. The unit value of marketable equity and fixed income securities within the fund are determined by quoted market prices which are considered Level 2 inputs.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2024 and 2023 (In Thousands)

The fair value of alternative investments was based on estimated fair values using net asset value (NAV) per share of the investment as provided by investment managers, as a practical expedient, without further adjustment, unless it is probable that the investment will be sold at a significantly different value. If not determined as of the University's measurement date, NAV is adjusted to reflect any significant events that would materially affect the security's value. Certain attributes that impact the security's fair value may not be reflected in NAV, including, but not limited to, the investor's ability to redeem the investment at the measurement date and unfunded purchase commitments. If the University sold all or a portion of its alternative investments, it is reasonably possible that the transaction value could differ significantly from the estimated fair value at the measurement date, because of the nature of the investments, changes in market conditions and the overall economic environment. Investments that are measured at fair value using the NAV per share (or its equivalent) practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in the table above are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the amounts presented in the consolidated statements of financial position.

Beneficial Interest in Perpetual Trusts and Split-Interest Agreements

Beneficial interest in perpetual trusts and split-interest agreements are measured at fair value using the University's percentage of the earnings of the underlying trust assets applied to the fair value of the underlying assets. This is considered a Level 3 measurement because even though the measurement is based on the underlying fair value of the trust assets as reported by the trustee, the University will never receive those assets or have the ability to direct the trustee to redeem them. There were no transfers or purchases during the year.

Interest Rate Swaps

Interest rate swaps are classified as Level 2 as the fair value is based on observable inputs to a valuation model (interest rates, credit spreads, etc.) which take into account the present value of the estimated future cash flows and credit valuation adjustments.

Alternative Investments

Alternative investments are funds and partnerships that invest in a variety of strategies including hedge funds, private equity, real estate and multi-strategy equities. These are generally illiquid investments, pooled and professionally managed with the goal of generating high returns.

The Hedge Funds category includes investments in several funds. These funds allocate their assets to hedge fund managers that specialize in a wide range of alternative investment strategies. The funds offer the University exposure to a broad range of hedge fund strategies including long/short, global macro, emerging markets, event-driven, distressed credit, multi-strategy and emerging markets. The hedge funds in this category have redemption frequencies that include monthly, quarterly or semi-annual redemption requirements.

The Private Equity Funds category includes investments in several funds. These funds invest in a variety of private equity partnerships and other private equity investments. Investments include leveraged buyouts, growth equity, venture capital, mezzanine debt, real estate, distressed debt and funds of funds as well as portfolios of direct and co-investments.

The Real Asset Funds category includes investments in several funds. Two of the funds in this category invest in various types of real estate, including retail, hotel, office, apartment, industrial and storage property throughout the United States, Mexico and Canada. A few other funds in this category invest in a select group of investment funds in the natural resource sector with an emphasis on crude oil and natural gas production and timberland, but with exposure to funds investing in farmland and metals and minerals as well.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2024 and 2023 (In Thousands)

Fair value measurements of investments in certain entities that calculate NAV per share (or its equivalent) as of June 30, 2024 and 2023 are as follows:

	 ir Value it NAV	 Unfunded Redemption commitments Frequency		Redemption Notice Period
Hedge funds Private equity funds Real asset funds	\$ 23,117 21,985 524	\$ 11,633 174	Various Illiquid Illiquid	35 - 65 days
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$ 45,626	\$ 11,807		
Hedge funds Private equity funds Real asset funds	\$ 20,000 20,975 700	\$ 13,770 174	Various Illiquid Illiquid	35 - 65 days
Balance at June 30, 2023	\$ 41,675	\$ 13,944		

Investments

The majority of endowment and annuity funds are combined in investment pools with each individual account subscribing to or disposing of shares on the basis of the market value per share. The investment objective is to maximize long-term total return through a combination of income and capital appreciation in a manner consistent with sound investment practices. Total investments at June 30 were as follows:

	2024		2023	
Endowment funds Annuity funds	\$	167,590 1,666 2,967	\$	138,678 1,470 1,562
Capital campaign funds Other funds		7		3
	\$	172,230	\$	141,713

The University has a formal investment policy that provides a portion of investment return for operating purposes. The Board of Trustees sets the level of distribution within the limitation imposed by Pennsylvania statute.

The University's principal financial instruments subject to credit risk are its investments. The investments are managed by professional advisors subject to the University's investment policy. The degree and concentration of credit risk varies by type of investment.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2024 and 2023 (In Thousands)

6. Land, Buildings and Equipment, Net

Land, buildings and equipment, net consist of the following at June 30:

	2024			2023	
Land and land improvements Buildings Equipment Library books Collection items Construction in progress	\$	27,127 195,282 56,525 10,012 5,028 9,171	\$	26,686 188,164 55,466 9,983 4,960 3,059	
		303,145		288,318	
Accumulated depreciation		(150,302)		(146,075)	
	\$	152,843	\$	142,243	

Depreciation expense was approximately \$10,055,000 and \$10,550,000 in 2024 and 2023, in which MCHI depreciation expense accounted for approximately \$576,000 and \$569,000 of the total, respectively.

The following amounts are included in land, buildings and equipment related to finance lease obligations at June 30:

		2024	2023		
Equipment Accumulated amortization	\$	15,420 (11,131)	\$	13,779 (10,068)	
Total	<u> \$ </u>	4,289	\$	3,711	

Amortization expense related to the equipment under finance leases is included in depreciation expense and was approximately \$1,063,000 in 2024 and \$1,553,000 in 2023.

7. Lines of Credit

The University has a \$2,000,000 revolving line of credit. Borrowings bear interest, payable monthly at the Daily Simple Secured Overnight Financing Rate (SOFR), subject to a floor of 0.15%, plus 1.50% (6.83% at June 30, 2024). The University also has a \$5,000,000 secured line of credit, renewable October 1 of each year. A 90-day extension has been filed on this secured line of credit through December 30, 2024. Borrowings bear interest, payable monthly at the Daily Simple SOFR, plus 1.50% (7.06% at June 30, 2024).

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2024 and 2023 (In Thousands)

8. Long-Term Debt

Long-term debt of the University consisted of the following at June 30:

	2024	2023
University Revenue Bonds of 2013 (issued through Northampton County General Purpose Authority), with principal due annually in amounts through October 2042 plus interest payable semi-annually and rates ranging from 1.60% to 4.125%.	\$ 7,435	\$ 7,700
University Revenue Bonds of 2016 (issued through Northampton County General Purpose Authority), with principal due annually in amounts through October 2045 plus interest payable semi-annually and rates ranging from 2.125% to 5.00%.	23,950	24,745
Note payable, due in annual principal repayments through July 2034 and interest payable semi-annually at 3.65%		,
through July 2025, then at SOFR plus 1.82% thereafter. Note payable, due in monthly principal repayments through July 2040, with interest payable monthly at 4.43% through May 2028, then at a negotiated rate thereafter and subject to	4,028	4,346
a maximum rate of 8.0%. MCHI Revenue Note of 2017 (issued through Northampton County Industrial Development Authority), with principal payments due monthly through January 2038 plus interest payable monthly at 68% of SOFR plus 1.47% (5.09% at	2,047	2,131
June 30, 2024). University Revenue Bonds of 2021 (issued through the Redevelopment Authority of the City of Bethlehem), with principal due annually in amounts through October 2038 plus interest payable semi-annually and rates ranging from 4.0%	14,482	15,240
to 5.0%. University Revenue Bonds of 2022 (issued through the Redevelopment Authority of the City of Bethlehem), with principal due annually in amounts through October 2031 plus	4,425	4,620
interest payable semi-annually at 5.0%. University Revenue Bonds of 2024 (issued through the Redevelopment Authority of the City of Bethlehem), with principal due annually in amounts beginning in 2026, through October 2054 plus interest payable semi-annually ranging	8,730	9,730
from 4.0% to 5.5%.	39,970	<u> </u>
	105,067	68,512
Deferred financing costs Current portion	(831) (3,463)	(610) (3,414)
Unamortized premium	3,883	3,125
	\$ 104,656	\$ 67,613

The indentures of the University Revenue Bonds, 2013, 2016, 2021, 2022, 2024 and all notes payable, except for the MCHI Revenue note, require the University to pledge as collateral its unrestricted gross revenues not previously pledged.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2024 and 2023 (In Thousands)

The MCHI Revenue Note of 2017 requires that MCHI maintain a capital replacement reserve account in accordance with the revenue bond document.

The HILL dormitory is the only pledged asset of the MCHI Revenue Note of 2017; thus the debt is separate from the obligated group of the University.

Principal repayments of long-term debt for the years ending June 30 are as follows:

2025	\$ 3,463
2026	4,268
2027	4,455
2028	4,620
2029	4,888
Thereafter	83,373
	\$ 105,067

All University debt was used to finance capital expenditures. Interest expense, net of amounts capitalized, related to long-term debt was approximately \$2,224,000 and \$2,296,000 in 2024 and 2023, respectively, and included in the consolidated statements of activities. Included in the total interest expense was approximately \$490,000 and \$508,000 related to MCHI, in 2024 and 2023, respectively. MCHI amortization expense of approximately \$143,000 and 144,000 in 2024 and 2023, respectively, is included in auxiliary expenses.

9. Leases

The University has entered into the following lease arrangements:

Finance leases: the University leases computers, vehicles and other equipment under agreements classified as finance leases. The finance lease terms generally have initial lease terms of four to five years. Certain leases include an option to purchase the leased assets. The University assesses the likelihood of exercising the purchase option using a "reasonably certain" threshold, which is understood to be a high threshold and, therefore, purchase options are generally accounted for when a compelling economic reason to exercise the option exists.

Short-term leases: The University has certain leases that are for periods of 12 months or less. Leases with an initial term of 12 months or less are not recorded on the consolidated statements of financial position since the University has elected the practical expedient to exclude these leases from operating right-of-use asset and lease liabilities. Short-term lease expenses are recognized on a straight-line basis over the lease term as an operating expense.

The University uses the implicit interest rate, for collateralized borrowing, based on information available at the commencement date in determining the present value of lease payments.

Subsequent to the lease commencement date, the University reassesses lease classification when there is a contract modification that is accounted for as a separate contract, a change in the lease term, or a change in the assessment of whether the lessee is reasonably certain to exercise an option to purchase the underlying asset or terminate the lease.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2024 and 2023 (In Thousands)

Minimum future lease payments for finance leases are as follows:

Years ending June 30:	
2025	\$ 1,456
2026	962
2027	611
2028	145
2029	 83
Total	3,257
Amount representing interest	 (98)
Present value of net minimum lease payments	\$ 3,159

Total lease costs are comprised of the following in 2024 and 2023:

	2024			2023
Lease cost: Finance lease cost:	•		•	
Amortization of right-of-use assets Interest on lease liabilities Short-term lease cost	\$	1,122 57 91	\$ 	1,553 82 102
Total lease cost	\$	1,270	\$	1,737
Other information: Cash paid for amounts included in the measurement of lease liabilities:				
Operating cash flows from finance leases Financing cash flows from finance leases Right-of-use assets obtained in exchange for new:	\$	57 1,536	\$	82 1,919
Finance lease liabilities Weighted-average remaining lease term:		1,842		1,970
Finance leases Weighted-average discount rate:		1.8 years		1.2 years
Finance leases		2.4%		4.6%

10. Interest Rate Swap Agreements

MCHI executed two interest rate swap agreements on May 31, 2017. The current swap agreements require MCHI to make 3.26% fixed interest payments and receive variable interest rate payments from its counter party based on one-month SOFR plus a spread of 147 basis points. The notional amount outstanding on the combined total was \$14,482,000 and \$15,240,000 at June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively. The variable rates were 68% of one-month SOFR and the combined fair value of the swap instruments were approximately \$655,000 and \$580,000 and included in other assets at June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively. The swap agreements terminate on April 1, 2032.

11. Employee Benefit Plan

The University participates in a defined contribution retirement plan covering substantially all regular full-time employees. Retirement expense was approximately \$1,995,000 and \$2,184,000 in 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2024 and 2023 (In Thousands)

12. Net Assets

Net assets without donor restrictions result from contributions and other inflows of assets whose use by the University is not limited by donor-imposed stipulations.

Net assets without donor restrictions are available for the following purposes as of June 30:

	 2024	 2023
Plant facilities Board-designated endowment Undesignated	\$ 80,932 21,965 (13,759)	\$ 66,694 21,495 (2,489)
Total net assets without donor restrictions	\$ 89,138	\$ 85,700

Net assets with donor restrictions result from contributions and other inflows of assets whose use by the University is limited by donor-imposed stipulations that expire by the passage of time or can be fulfilled and removed by actions of the University pursuant to those stipulations. Donor-imposed stipulations may also require that assets be maintained permanently by the University.

Net assets with donor restrictions consist of the following at June 30:

	 2024		2023
Assets held in perpetuity	\$ 97,075	\$	79,119
Accumulated endowment income	48,323		37,820
Time and purpose restrictions	23,439		19,882
Net assets held as split interest agreements	 6,517	-	2,637
Total net assets with donor restrictions	\$ 175,354	\$	139,458

13. Endowment

The University's endowment consists of individual funds established for a variety of purposes. It includes both donor-restricted endowment funds and funds designated by the Board of Trustees to function as endowments. Net assets associated with endowment funds are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

Interpretation of Relevant Law

The Board of Trustees of the University has developed a policy requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent any explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the University classifies as donor-restricted net assets (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment and (c) accumulations, including income and gains, to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. Board-designated investment funds are balances functioning as an endowment that are established by the institution from either donor or institutional monies and are usually to be retained and invested rather than expended. Since board-designated investment funds are established by the institution rather than an external source, the principal may be expended, as directed by the Board of Trustees.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2024 and 2023 (In Thousands)

The University considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- 1. The duration and preservation of the fund.
- 2. The purposes of the University and the donor-restricted endowment fund.
- 3. General economic conditions.
- 4. The possible effect of inflation and deflation.
- 5. The expected total return from income and appreciation of investments.
- 6. The investment policies of the University.

Net asset classification by type of endowment as of June 30, 2024:

	Board signated	th Donor strictions	 Total
Endowment net assets, beginning of year	\$ 21,495	\$ 116,939	\$ 138,434
Investment return: Investment income	318	1,672	1,990
Net appreciation (realized and unrealized gains)	 2,242	12,093	 14,335
Total investment return	2,560	13,765	16,325
Contributions Withdrawals Appropriation of endowment assets for	41 (2,261)	4,352 -	4,393 (2,261)
expenditure Acquisition of endowment	 (1,045) 1,175	(5,532) 15,874	 (6,577) 17,049
Endowment net assets, end of year	\$ 21,965	\$ 145,398	\$ 167,363

Net asset classification by type of endowment as of June 30, 2023:

	_	Board signated	th Donor strictions	Total			
Endowment net assets, beginning of year	\$	21,014	\$ 111,803	\$	132,817		
Investment return: Investment income Net appreciation (realized and		326	1,689		2,015		
unrealized gains)		1,073	 5,627		6,700		
Total investment return		1,399	7,316		8,715		
Contributions		-	2,572		2,572		
Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditure		(918)	(4,752)		(5,670)		
Endowment net assets, end of year	\$	21,495	\$ 116,939	\$	138,434		

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2024 and 2023 (In Thousands)

Funds With Deficiencies

The fair value of assets associated with individual donor-restricted endowment funds may fall below the level that the donor or the relevant state law requires the University to retain as a fund of perpetual duration. There were no such deficiencies reported at June 30, 2024 or 2023.

Return Objectives and Risk Parameters

The University has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs supported by its endowments while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets. Endowment assets include those assets of donor-restricted funds that the University must hold in perpetuity or for a donor-specified period as well as board-designated funds. Under this policy, as approved by the Board of Trustees, the endowment assets are invested in a manner that is intended to produce results that exceed the spending policy rate plus the expected inflation rate. The University expects its endowment fund, over time, to provide an average rate of return of approximately 7.0% annually. Actual returns in any given year may vary from this amount.

Strategies Employed for Achieving Objectives

The University relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and current yield (interest and dividends). The University targets a diversified asset allocation that places a greater emphasis on equity-based investments to achieve its long-term return objectives within prudent risk constraints.

Endowment Spending Policy and How the Investment Objectives Relate to the Spending Policy

The University has a total return policy of appropriating for distribution each year a percentage of its endowment fund's average fair value over the past twelve calendar quarters. This percentage was 5% for 2024 and 4.5% for 2023. If the spending policy distribution amount exceeds the actual earnings of the endowment funds in any one year, then the amount needed to fund such excess will be taken from accumulated excess earnings and net capital gains from prior years. Conversely, any undistributed income after the allocation of the spending policy distribution is added back to net assets with donor restriction. In establishing this policy, the University considered the long-term expected return on its endowment. Accordingly, over the long-term, the University expects to allow its endowment to return an average rate of 7.0% annually prior to any distributions (spending policy). This is consistent with the University's objective to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets held in perpetuity or for a specified term as well as to provide additional real growth through new gifts and investment return.

14. Contingencies and Commitments

In connection with several ongoing projects on campus, the University has commitments to several vendors totaling approximately \$32,819,000 and \$4,724,000 as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively. The University is using the 2024 bond proceeds and operating cash to fund these projects.

Amounts received and expended by the University under various federal and state programs (principally related to student financial aid) are subject to audit by governmental agencies. In the opinion of management, audit adjustments, if any, will not have a significant effect on the consolidated statements of financial position or results of activities of the University.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2024 and 2023 (In Thousands)

The University owns several buildings constructed prior to the passage of the Clean Air Act that contain encapsulated asbestos material. Current law requires that this asbestos be removed in an environmentally safe manner prior to demolition or renovation of the buildings. The University has not recognized the asset retirement obligation for asbestos removal in its consolidated financial statements because it currently has no plans to demolish or renovate these buildings and, as such, cannot reasonably estimate the fair value of the obligation. If plans change with respect to the use of the buildings and sufficient information becomes available to estimate the liability, it will be recognized at that time.

15. Liquidity and Availability of Resources

The University's financial assets available within one year of the consolidated statement of financial position date for general expenditure are as follows at June 30:

	 2024	2023		
Cash and cash equivalents (net of cash restricted for capital and balance requirements) Accounts receivable, net Planned appropriation of endowment	\$ 10,603 4,094 7,625	\$ 9,620 3,667 5,860		
Financial assets available to meet cash needs for general expenditures within one year	\$ 22,322	\$ 19,147		

As part of the University's liquidity management, it has a policy to structure its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities and other obligations come due. In the event of an unanticipated liquidity-need, the University could draw upon \$7,000,000 from available lines of credit. In addition, the University has a board-designated endowment of approximately \$21,965,000. Although the University does not intend to spend from its board-designated endowment other than amounts appropriated for general expenditure as part of its annual budget approval and appropriation process, amounts from the University board-designated endowment could be made available, if necessary. However, both the board-designated endowment and donor-restricted endowments contain investments with lock-up provisions that would reduce the total investments that could be made available.

16. Functional Classification of Expenses

The costs of providing program services and supporting services of the University have been summarized on a functional basis in the following schedule. The University allocates expenses for benefits, interest and the physical plant based on salaries, the use of debt proceeds and square footage.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2024 and 2023 (In Thousands)

Functional expenses by natural classification consist of the following as of June 30, 2024 and 2023:

	2024																
	Salaries		Benefits		Depreciation		Equipment and Maintenance		Professional Fees		Interest		Other		E	Total Expenses	
Resident instruction	\$	19,463	\$	6,844	\$	4,520	\$	1,705	\$	168	\$	1,315	\$	6,342	\$	40,357	
Academics support		1,741		583		336		657		-		-		1,292		4,609	
Student services		4,880		1,644		140		309		251		72		2,672		9,968	
Athletics		2,123		729		1,373		267		-		111		3,391		7,994	
Institutional support		4,803		1,682		622		1,273		1,313		126		1,507		11,326	
Fundraising		1,485		520		-		9		120		-		854		2,988	
Auxiliary expenses		1,635		425		2,528		652		-		657		6,293		12,190	
Other		-		-		-		-		-		-		132		132	
Plant allocations		2,391		852		536		3,962	_	19		-		(7,760)			
Total	\$	38,521	\$	13,279	\$	10,055	\$	8,834	\$	1,871	\$	2,281	\$	14,723	\$	89,564	

	2023																
	:	Salaries	Benefits			Depreciation		Equipment and Maintenance		Professional Fees		Interest		Other		Total Expenses	
Resident instruction	\$	18,214	\$	5,113	\$	5,079	\$	1,948	\$	28	\$	1,381	\$	6,416	\$	38,179	
Academics support		2,318		619		377		665		-		-		1,347		5,326	
Student services		4,790		1,285		230		294		265		75		2,901		9,840	
Athletics		1,900		512		1,331		176		-		106		3,173		7,198	
Institutional support		4,682		1,324		597		1,269		986		133		1,887		10,878	
Fundraising		1,361		378		-		37		120		-		677		2,573	
Auxiliary expenses		1,551		322		2,362		618		-		683		6,026		11,562	
Other				-		-		13		-		-		198		211	
Plant allocations		2,200		622		574		3,705	_	5		-		(7,106)	_		
Total	\$	37,016	\$	10,175	\$	10,550	\$	8,725	\$	1,404	\$	2,378	\$	15,519	\$	85,767	

17. Related-Party Transactions

The University conducts transactions with related parties on terms equivalent to those that prevail in arm's length transactions. Transactions between the University and its Board of Trustees, officers or key employees are subject to the University's conflict of interest policies, which require disclosure of conflicting interests and abstention by the conflicted persons from the University's decision making.

Contributions from related parties totaled approximately \$948,000 and \$970,000 for the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively. Contributions receivable from related parties total approximately \$2,624,000 and \$1,755,000 at June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

18. Title IV Requirements

The University participates in student financial assistance programs (Title IV) administered by the ED for the payment of student tuition. A substantial number of University students are dependent upon the University's continued participation in the Title IV programs.

Institutions participating in Title IV programs are also required by ED to demonstrate financial responsibility. ED determines an institution's financial responsibility through the calculation of a composite score based upon certain financial ratios as defined in regulations. Institutions receiving a composite score of 1.5 or greater are considered fully financially responsible. Institutions receiving a composite score between 1.0 and 1.5 are subject to additional monitoring and institutions receiving a score below 1.0 are required to submit financial guarantees in order to continue participation in the Title IV programs. The University's composite score exceeded 1.5 in 2024 and 2023.

Moravian University and Subsidiary
Consolidating Schedule of Financial Position
June 30, 2024
(In Thousands)

	Moravian University		MCHI Standalone		Pı	MCHI urchase counting	МС	CHI Total	Eliminations		Cor	nsolidated Total
Assets												
Current Assets												
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	8,634	\$	2,844	\$	-	\$	2,844	\$	-	\$	11,478
Accounts receivable, net		4,319		30		-		30		(285)		4,064
Contributions receivable		2,263		-		-		-		-		2,263
Prepaids and other		2,936		-		-				(1,335)		1,601
Deposits with trustee under debt agreements		121		-						-		121
Total current assets		18,273		2,874				2,874		(1,620)		19,527
Noncurrent Assets												
Contributions receivables, net		6,252		-		-		_		-		6,252
Deposits with trustee under debt agreements		33,710		-		-		_		-		33,710
Note receivable, related party		1,000		-		-		-		(1,000)		
Investments		172,230		-		-		-		-		172,230
Investment in MCHI		5,073		-		-		-		(5,073)		_
Split-interest agreements		6,547		-		-		-		-		6,547
Student loans receivable, net		261		-		-		-		-		261
Other noncurrent assets		64		655		-		655		-		719
Land, buildings and equipment, net		132,281		13,598		6,964		20,562				152,843
Total noncurrent assets		357,418		14,253		6,964		21,217		(6,073)		372,562
Total assets	\$	375,691	\$	17,127	\$	6,964	\$	24,091	\$	(7,693)	\$	392,089
Liabilities and Net Assets												
Current Liabilities												
Long-term debt	\$	2,670	\$	793	\$	-	\$	793	\$	-	\$	3,463
Accounts payable		2,697		255		_		255		(285)		2,667
Accrued interest		544		39		-		39		` -		583
Accrued expenses and other liabilities		4,250		-		-		-		-		4,250
Deferred revenue		5,391		721		-		721		(721)		5,391
Finance lease obligations		1,407								<u> </u>		1,407
Total current liabilities		16,959		1,808		-		1,808		(1,006)		17,761
Noncurrent Liabilities												
Annuities payable		1,553		-		-		-		-		1,553
Long-term debt		90,966		13,665		25		13,690		-		104,656
Finance lease obligations		1,752		-		-		-		-		1,752
Note payable, related party				1,614		-		1,614		(1,614)		-
Refundable federal grants and loan funds		186		-		-		-		-		186
Other liabilities		1,689										1,689
Total liabilities		113,105		17,087		25		17,112		(2,620)		127,597
Net Assets												
Without donor restriction		87,232		40		6,939		6,979		(5,073)		89,138
With donor restriction		175,354										175,354
Total net assets		262,586		40		6,939		6,979		(5,073)		264,492
Total liabilities and net assets	\$	375,691	\$	17,127	\$	6,964	\$	24,091	\$	(7,693)	\$	392,089

Moravian University and Subsidiary Consolidating Schedule of Activities

Consolidating Schedule of Activities Year Ended June 30, 2024 (In Thousands)

		loravian niversity	MCHI Standalone		MCHI Purchase Accounting		МС	HI Total	Elin	ninations	Cor	nsolidated Total
Operating Revenues and Other												
Additions Tuition and fees (net of student												
scholarships of \$52,420)	\$	55,367	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	55,367
Private gifts and grants	Ψ	9,998	Ψ	_	Ψ		Ψ	_	Ψ		Ψ	9,998
Investment income, net		2,823		_		_		_		(40)		2,783
Federal grants and contracts		1.111				_				(40)		1,111
State grants		436		-		-		-		-		436
Contributions of nonfinancial assets		101		-		-		-		-		101
				2 101		-		2 101		(75)		
Auxiliary enterprises Other sources		13,802		2,101		-		2,101		(75)		15,828
Other sources		2,106										2,106
Total operating revenues												
and other additions		85,744		2,101				2,101		(115)		87,730
Operating Expenses												
Instruction		40,357		_		_		_		_		40,357
Academics support		4,609		_		_		_		_		4,609
Student services		9,968		_		_		_		_		9,968
Athletics		7,994		_		_		_		_		7,994
Institutional support		11,326		_		_		_		_		11,326
Fundraising		2,988		_		_		_		_		2,988
Auxiliary enterprises		10,353		1,811		141		1,952		(115)		12,190
Other		132						1,002		(110)		132
Guici		102			-		-		-			102
Total operating expenses		87,727		1,811		141		1,952		(115)		89,564
Change in net assets from												
operating activities		(1,983)		290		(141)		149				(1,834)
Nananavatina												
Nonoperating		4.044										4.044
Realized net gain on investments		4,911		-		-		-		-		4,911
Unrealized net gain on investments		10,422		-		-		-		-		10,422
Loss on disposal of assets		(2,892)		-		-		-		-		(2,892)
Gain on interest rate swaps		-		75		-		75		-		75
Change in value of		-		-		-		-		-		229
split-interest agreements		229		-		-		-		-		
Inherent contribution from acquisition		28,423										28,423
Change in net assets from												
nonoperating activities		41,093		75				75		<u> </u>		41,168
Change in net assets		39,110		365		(141)		224		-		39,334
Net Assets, Beginning	\$	223,476	\$	(325)	\$	7,080	\$	6,755	\$	(5,073)		225,158
Net Assets, Ending	\$	262,586	\$	40	\$	6,939	\$	6,979	\$	(5,073)	\$	264,492